

The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans

October/November 2020

	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q1. How old are you?			
18-29	172 (39.4%)	52 (7.6%)	224 (19.9%)
30-49	204 (46.8%)	344 (50.1%)	548 (48.8%)
50-64	47 (10.8%)	220 (32.0%)	267 (23.8%)
65-74	11 (2.5%)	53 (7.7%)	64 (5.7%)
75 and over	2 (0.5%)	18 (2.6%)	20 (1.8%)
Q2. What is your sex/gender identity?			
Female	279 (64.0%)	271 (39.4%)	550 (49.0%)
Male	157 (36.0%)	416 (60.6%)	573 (51.0%)
Q3. What is your race or ethnicity?			
African-American or Black	42 (9.6%)	18 (2.6%)	60 (5.3%)
Afro-Arab	9 (2.1%)	30 (4.4%)	39 (3.5%)
Arab	122 (28.0%)	161 (23.4%)	283 (25.2%)
Central Asian	1 (0.2%)	32 (4.7%)	33 (2.9%)
East Asian	8 (1.8%)	37 (5.4%)	45 (4.0%)
Hispanic or Latino/a/x	7 (1.6%)	5 (0.7%)	12 (1.1%)
Native American	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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South Asian	110 (25.2%)	290 (42.2%)	400 (35.6%)
White or of European descent	58 (13.3%)	21 (3.1%)	79 (7.0%)
Multi-Racial	11 (2.5%)	2 (0.3%)	13 (1.2%)
Other	68 (15.6%)	91 (13.2%)	159 (14.2%)
Q4. Were you born in the United States?			
Total Respondents:	436 (38.8%)	687 (61.2%)	1,123 (100%)
Q5. If you were not born in the United States, how many years have you lived in the United States?			
0-5 years	0 (0%)	31 (4.5%)	31 (2.8%)
6-10 years	0 (0%)	48 (7.0%)	48 (4.3%)
11-20 years	0 (0%)	149 (21.7%)	149 (13.3%)
21-40 years	0 (0%)	363 (52.8%)	363 (32.3%)
More than 40 years	0 (0%)	96 (14.0%)	96 (8.5%)
Q6. In which state or district do you currently reside?			
Alabama	3 (0.7%)	3 (0.4%)	6 (0.5%)
Alaska	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Arizona	5 (1.1%)	5 (0.7%)	10 (0.9%)
Arkansas	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
California	159 (36.5%)	237 (34.5%)	396 (35.3%)
Colorado	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)

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Connecticut	9 (2.1%)	5 (0.7%)	14 (1.2%)
Delaware	2 (0.5%)	8 (1.2%)	10 (0.9%)
District of Columbia	3 (0.7%)	3 (0.4%)	6 (0.5%)
Florida	4 (0.9%)	12 (1.7%)	16 (1.4%)
Georgia	8 (1.8%)	15 (2.2%)	23 (2.0%)
Hawaii	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Idaho	1 (0.2%)	5 (0.7%)	6 (0.5%)
Illinois	24 (5.5%)	21 (3.1%)	45 (4.0%)
Indiana	3 (0.7%)	9 (1.3%)	12 (1.1%)
Iowa	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Kansas	0 (0%)	4 (0.6%)	4 (0.4%)
Kentucky	4 (0.9%)	4 (0.6%)	8 (0.7%)
Louisiana	6 (1.4%)	4 (0.6%)	10 (0.9%)
Maine	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Maryland	17 (3.9%)	52 (7.6%)	69 (6.1%)
Massachusetts	2 (0.5%)	6 (0.9%)	8 (0.7%)
Michigan	30 (6.9%)	35 (5.1%)	65 (5.8%)
Minnesota	5 (1.1%)	5 (0.7%)	10 (0.9%)
Mississippi	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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Missouri	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.4%)	4 (0.4%)
Montana	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Nebraska	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)
Nevada	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
New Hampshire	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)
New Jersey	21 (4.8%)	25 (3.6%)	46 (4.1%)
New Mexico	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.1%)	3 (0.3%)
New York	33 (7.6%)	38 (5.5%)	71 (6.3%)
North Carolina	14 (3.2%)	19 (2.8%)	33 (2.9%)
North Dakota	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Ohio	6 (1.4%)	11 (1.6%)	17 (1.5%)
Oklahoma	9 (2.1%)	10 (1.5%)	19 (1.7%)
Oregon	10 (2.3%)	9 (1.3%)	19 (1.7%)
Pennsylvania	3 (0.7%)	12 (1.7%)	15 (1.3%)
Rhode Island	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
South Carolina	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.1%)	3 (0.3%)
South Dakota	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)
Tennessee	2 (0.5%)	5 (0.7%)	7 (0.6%)
Texas	23 (5.3%)	48 (7.0%)	71 (6.3%)

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Utah	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
Vermont	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Virginia	11 (2.5%)	49 (7.1%)	60 (5.3%)
Washington	7 (1.6%)	4 (0.6%)	11 (1.0%)
West Virginia	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
Wisconsin	3 (0.7%)	5 (0.7%)	8 (0.7%)
Wyoming	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Q7. What is the last level of education you have obtained?			
College graduates	359 (82.3%)	660 (96.1%)	1,019 (90.7%)
Non-college graduates	77 (17.7%)	27 (3.9%)	104 (9.3%)
Q8. What is your individual annual income pre-tax?			
Less than \$25,000	121 (27.8%)	73 (10.6%)	194 (17.3%)
\$25,001 - \$50,000	83 (19.0%)	80 (11.6%)	163 (14.5%)
\$50,001 - \$75,000	68 (15.6%)	83 (12.1%)	151 (13.4%)
\$75,001 - \$100,000	46 (10.6%)	95 (13.8%)	141 (12.6%)
\$100,001 - \$150,000	49 (11.2%)	146 (21.3%)	195 (17.4%)
\$150,001 - \$200,000	28 (6.4%)	74 (10.8%)	102 (9.1%)
\$200,001 - \$250,000	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Over \$250,000	26 (6.0%)	88 (12.8%)	114 (10.2%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q9. How do you assess your English proficiency?			
I am a native English speaker	403 (92.4%)	146 (21.3%)	549 (48.9%)
I speak English very well	30 (6.9%)	459 (66.8%)	489 (43.5%)
I speak English well	3 (0.7%)	80 (11.6%)	83 (7.4%)
I do not speak English well	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
I do not speak English at all	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Yes	303 (69.5%)	635 (92.4%)	938 (83.5%)
No	133 (30.5%)	52 (7.6%)	185 (16.5%)
Q11. How would you describe your employment status?			
Employed	283 (64.9%)	440 (64.0%)	723 (64.4%)
Unemployed	29 (6.7%)	60 (8.7%)	89 (7.9%)
Self-employed	36 (8.3%)	78 (11.4%)	114 (10.2%)
Retired	11 (2.5%)	62 (9.0%)	73 (6.5%)
A student	65 (14.9%)	30 (4.4%)	95 (8.5%)
Not in the labor force	12 (2.8%)	17 (2.5%)	29 (2.6%)
Q12. If employed, would you describe your employment as:			
Full-time	252 (57.8%)	462 (67.2%)	714 (63.6%)
Part-time	80 (18.3%)	63 (9.2%)	143 (12.7%)
Casual	11 (2.5%)	10 (1.5%)	21 (1.9%)

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Not applicable	64 (14.7%)	92 (13.4%)	156 (13.9%)
Q13. Do you believe that Islamophobia exists in the United States?			
Yes	430 (98.6%)	668 (97.2%)	1,098 (97.8%)
No	6 (1.4%)	19 (2.8%)	25 (2.2%)
Q14. How big of a problem is Islamophobia in the United States, if at all?			
A very big problem	288 (66.1%)	393 (57.2%)	681 (60.6%)
A somewhat big problem	136 (31.2%)	250 (36.4%)	386 (34.4%)
Not a problem	9 (2.1%)	25 (3.6%)	34 (3.0%)
I do not know	3 (0.7%)	19 (2.8%)	22 (2.0%)
Q15. I believe that Islamophobia exists because of:			
Negative images of Islam or Muslims in the mainstream media	6 (1.4%)	16 (2.3%)	22 (2.0%)
The misrepresentation of Islam or Muslims in popular culture	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
People do not know enough about Islam or Muslims	3 (0.7%)	3 (0.4%)	6 (0.5%)
Blaming Islam or Muslims for the acts of individual Muslims	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
Anti-Islam or anti-Muslim groups' activities and campaigns	2 (0.5%)	3 (0.4%)	5 (0.4%)

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Prejudiced Federal Government policies towards Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Political campaigns that seek to dehumanize Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
The US Congress' unwillingness to take action to protect Muslim Americans	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
I do not know	2 (0.5%)	5 (0.7%)	7 (0.6%)
Other	422 (96.8%)	657 (95.6%)	1,079 (96.1%)
Q16. When did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?			
0-4 years ago	23 (5.3%)	54 (7.9%)	77 (6.9%)
5-12 years ago	136 (31.2%)	144 (21.0%)	280 (24.9%)
13-19 years ago	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
More than 19 years ago	146 (33.5%)	239 (34.8%)	385 (34.3%)
I do not know	12 (2.8%)	18 (2.6%)	30 (2.7%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)
Q17. How did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?			
By watching negative media reporting on Muslims	15 (3.4%)	31 (4.5%)	46 (4.1%)
During an election campaign	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)

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Through personal experience	18 (4.1%)	20 (2.9%)	38 (3.4%)
Through my community, or the work of community organizations	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.1%)	3 (0.3%)
At school, college, or university	2 (0.5%)	3 (0.4%)	5 (0.4%)
Through a family member or friend's personal experience(s)	4 (0.9%)	1 (0.1%)	5 (0.4%)
By witnessing a verbal attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
By witnessing a physical attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Online, or through the internet	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Through movies, comics, magazines, books	2 (0.5%)	2 (0.3%)	4 (0.4%)
I do not know	4 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
Other	387 (88.8%)	621 (90.4%)	1,008 (89.8%)

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Q18. Who do you believe is more at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?			
Men	10 (2.3%)	40 (5.8%)	50 (4.5%)
Women	319 (73.2%)	515 (75.0%)	834 (74.3%)
Transgender or Non-binary individuals	8 (1.8%)	2 (0.3%)	10 (0.9%)
Everyone is equally at risk	83 (19.0%)	117 (17.0%)	200 (17.8%)
I do not know	16 (3.7%)	13 (1.9%)	29 (2.6%)
Q19. What age groups do you believe are the most at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?			
Children under the age of 11-years old	15 (3.4%)	58 (8.4%)	73 (6.5%)
Children between the ages of 12 and 17-years old	80 (18.3%)	137 (19.9%)	217 (19.3%)
Young adults between the ages of 18 and 25-years old	82 (18.8%)	121 (17.6%)	203 (18.1%)
Adults older than 25-years old	47 (10.8%)	61 (8.9%)	108 (9.6%)
All age groups are equally at risk	174 (39.9%)	268 (39.0%)	442 (39.4%)
I do not know	38 (8.7%)	42 (6.1%)	80 (7.1%)
Q20. Have you personally experienced Islamophobia directed at you?			
Yes	359 (82.3%)	399 (58.1%)	758 (67.5%)
No	77 (17.7%)	288 (41.9%)	365 (32.5%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q21. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, how often have you experienced it?			
Very Often	13 (3.0%)	26 (3.8%)	39 (3.5%)
Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Sometimes	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Rarely	218 (50.0%)	226 (32.9%)	444 (39.5%)
Never	2 (0.5%)	3 (0.4%)	5 (0.4%)
I do not know	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	231 (53.0%)	252 (36.7%)	483 (43.0%)
Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	2 (0.5%)	3 (0.4%)	5 (0.4%)
Q22. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, where have you experienced it?			
Airport	13 (3.0%)	51 (7.4%)	64 (5.7%)
College or university	4 (0.9%)	5 (0.7%)	9 (0.8%)
Vocational or technical school	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
K - 12 school	12 (2.8%)	4 (0.6%)	16 (1.4%)
Healthcare setting	0 (0%)	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.3%)
Online or on the internet	4 (0.9%)	14 (2.0%)	18 (1.6%)
Public park	4 (0.9%)	2 (0.3%)	6 (0.5%)
Public playground	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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Public transportation	2 (0.5%)	2 (0.3%)	4 (0.4%)
Retail store	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Restaurant	3 (0.7%)	5 (0.7%)	8 (0.7%)
Sports setting	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Workplace	2 (0.5%)	22 (3.2%)	24 (2.1%)
Other	334 (76.6%)	398 (57.9%)	732 (65.2%)
I have not experienced Islamophobia	57 (13.1%)	179 (26.1%)	236 (21.0%)
Q23. Within the last 12 months, how often (if at all) did you personally experience Islamophobia in your everyday life?			
Very Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Often	47 (10.8%)	69 (10.0%)	116 (10.3%)
Sometimes	153 (35.1%)	211 (30.7%)	364 (32.4%)
Rarely	147 (33.7%)	226 (32.9%)	373 (33.2%)
Never	66 (15.1%)	133 (19.4%)	199 (17.7%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	347 (79.6%)	506 (73.7%)	853 (76.0%)
Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	66 (15.1%)	133 (19.4%)	199 (17.7%)
Q24. Have you, your family members, friends, or members of your community been affected by federal policies and/or state policies that disproportionately discriminate against Muslims?			
Yes	278 (63.8%)	426 (62.0%)	704 (62.7%)

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No	96 (22.0%)	184 (26.8%)	280 (24.9%)
I do not know	62 (14.2%)	77 (11.2%)	139 (12.4%)
Q25. Have you ever been treated unfairly by a law enforcement officer because of your religious identity?			
Very Often	21 (4.8%)	27 (3.9%)	48 (4.3%)
Often	28 (6.4%)	37 (5.4%)	65 (5.8%)
Sometimes	95 (21.8%)	134 (19.5%)	229 (20.4%)
Rarely	101 (23.2%)	155 (22.6%)	256 (22.8%)
Never	191 (43.8%)	334 (48.6%)	525 (46.7%)
Total Yes:	245 (56.2%)	353 (51.4%)	598 (53.3%)
Total No:	191 (43.8%)	334 (48.6%)	525 (46.7%)
Q26. How often do you feel comfortable calling law enforcement for help or protection?			
Very Often	73 (16.7%)	157 (22.9%)	230 (20.5%)
Often	80 (18.3%)	175 (25.5%)	255 (22.7%)
Sometimes	115 (26.4%)	142 (20.7%)	257 (22.9%)
Rarely	102 (23.4%)	117 (17.0%)	219 (19.5%)
Never	66 (15.1%)	96 (14.0%)	162 (14.4%)
Total Yes:	370 (84.9%)	591 (86.0%)	961 (85.6%)
Total No:	66 (15.1%)	96 (14.0%)	162 (14.4%)

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Q27. Do you feel that you are treated fairly by health care providers when seeking medical attention (i.e. doctors, dentists, nurses, chiropractors, psychologists, etc.)?			
Very Often	195 (44.7%)	362 (52.7%)	557 (49.6%)
Often	138 (31.7%)	222 (32.3%)	360 (32.1%)
Sometimes	84 (19.3%)	61 (8.9%)	145 (12.9%)
Rarely	12 (2.8%)	21 (3.1%)	33 (2.9%)
Never	7 (1.6%)	21 (3.1%)	28 (2.5%)
Total Yes:	429 (98.4%)	666 (96.9%)	1,095 (97.5%)
Total No:	7 (1.6%)	21 (3.1%)	28 (2.5%)
Q28. How often does Islamophobia affect your emotional and mental well-being, if at all?			
Very Often	56 (12.8%)	98 (14.3%)	154 (13.7%)
Often	103 (23.6%)	166 (24.2%)	269 (24.0%)
Sometimes	181 (41.5%)	258 (37.6%)	439 (39.1%)
Rarely	69 (15.8%)	121 (17.6%)	190 (16.9%)
Never	23 (5.3%)	41 (6.0%)	64 (5.7%)
I do not know	4 (0.9%)	3 (0.4%)	7 (0.6%)
Total Yes (affected):	409 (93.8%)	643 (93.6%)	1,052 (93.7%)
Total No (affected):	23 (5.3%)	41 (6.0%)	64 (5.7%)

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Q29. If Islamophobia affects your emotional and mental well-being, how would you describe the effect(s)?			
Anger	22 (5.0%)	31 (4.5%)	53 (4.7%)
Anxiety	8 (1.8%)	19 (2.8%)	27 (2.4%)
Depression	0 (0%)	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.3%)
Fear	3 (0.7%)	12 (1.7%)	15 (1.3%)
Insecurity	7 (1.6%)	23 (3.3%)	30 (2.7%)
Isolation	1 (0.2%)	4 (0.6%)	5 (0.4%)
Paranoia	2 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Stress	11 (2.5%)	24 (3.5%)	35 (3.1%)
Other	352 (80.7%)	530 (77.1%)	882 (78.5%)
None of the Above	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Q30. When you think about the impact(s) of Islamophobia, what comes to mind?			
Harassment and/or violence against Muslims or those perceived to be Muslim	5 (1.1%)	6 (0.9%)	11 (1.0%)
Surveillance of Muslims by law enforcement	1 (0.2%)	4 (0.6%)	5 (0.4%)
Policies that discriminate against Muslims	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Unequal treatment of Muslims	2 (0.5%)	6 (0.9%)	8 (0.7%)

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The exploitation of political campaigns that call for anti-Muslim/anti-Islam as someone or something to be feared or excluded from the US society	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Negative media representation	0 (0%)	5 (0.7%)	5 (0.4%)
Negative representation in pop culture	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
All of the above	272 (62.4%)	377 (54.9%)	649 (57.8%)
I do not know	2 (0.5%)	4 (0.6%)	6 (0.5%)
Other	153 (35.1%)	283 (41.2%)	436 (38.8%)
Q31. Have you heard of any stereotypes about Muslims that you believe are true?			
Yes	100 (22.9%)	184 (26.8%)	284 (25.3%)
No	336 (77.1%)	503 (73.2%)	839 (74.7%)
Q32. Have you ever hid, or tried to hide, your religious identity?			
Yes	175 (40.1%)	195 (28.4%)	370 (32.9%)
No	261 (59.9%)	492 (71.6%)	753 (67.1%)
Q33. Do you censor your speech or actions out of fear of how people might respond or react to you?			
Very Often	59 (13.5%)	80 (11.6%)	139 (12.4%)
Often	76 (17.4%)	127 (18.5%)	203 (18.1%)
Sometimes	171 (39.2%)	276 (40.2%)	447 (39.8%)

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Rarely	83 (19.0%)	118 (17.2%)	201 (17.9%)
Never	47 (10.8%)	86 (12.5%)	133 (11.8%)
Total Yes:	389 (89.2%)	601 (87.5%)	990 (88.2%)
Total No:	47 (10.8%)	86 (12.5%)	133 (11.8%)
Q34. How often do you socialize with non-Muslim groups?			
Very Often	242 (55.5%)	336 (48.9%)	578 (51.5%)
Often	100 (22.9%)	162 (23.6%)	262 (23.3%)
Sometimes	68 (15.6%)	151 (22.0%)	219 (19.5%)
Rarely	25 (5.7%)	35 (5.1%)	60 (5.3%)
Never	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.4%)	4 (0.4%)
Total Yes (socialize):	435 (99.8%)	684 (99.6%)	1,119 (99.6%)
Total No (socialize):	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.4%)	4 (0.4%)
Q35. Does Islamophobia prevent you from building social connections with non-Muslims?			
Very Often	17 (3.9%)	30 (4.4%)	47 (4.2%)
Often	47 (10.8%)	71 (10.3%)	118 (10.5%)
Sometimes	148 (33.9%)	262 (38.1%)	410 (36.5%)
Rarely	137 (31.4%)	177 (25.8%)	314 (28.0%)
Never	87 (20.0%)	147 (21.4%)	234 (20.8%)
Total Yes:	349 (80.0%)	540 (78.6%)	889 (79.2%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total No:	87 (20.0%)	147 (21.4%)	234 (20.8%)
Q36. Does Islamophobia make it difficult for you to build community with other Muslim Americans?			
Very Often	13 (3.0%)	25 (3.6%)	38 (3.4%)
Often	36 (8.3%)	59 (8.6%)	95 (8.5%)
Sometimes	114 (26.1%)	194 (28.2%)	308 (27.4%)
Rarely	141 (32.3%)	203 (29.5%)	344 (30.6%)
Never	132 (30.3%)	206 (30.0%)	338 (30.1%)
Total Yes:	304 (69.7%)	481 (70.0%)	785 (69.9%)
Total No:	132 (30.3%)	206 (30.0%)	338 (30.1%)
Q37. How often do you feel uncomfortable making demands of your local authorities or Congressperson?			
Very Often	45 (10.3%)	61 (8.9%)	106 (9.4%)
Often	71 (16.3%)	119 (17.3%)	190 (16.9%)
Sometimes	103 (23.6%)	192 (27.9%)	295 (26.3%)
Rarely	100 (22.9%)	168 (24.5%)	268 (23.9%)
Never	117 (26.8%)	147 (21.4%)	264 (23.5%)
Total Yes:	319 (73.2%)	540 (78.6%)	859 (76.5%)
Total No:	117 (26.8%)	147 (21.4%)	264 (23.5%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q38. How often do you feel that you can safely access community or social public spaces (i.e. swimming pools, beaches, festivals, concerts, movie theatres, etc.)?			
Very Often	143 (32.8%)	237 (34.5%)	380 (33.8%)
Often	160 (36.7%)	241 (35.1%)	401 (35.7%)
Sometimes	99 (22.7%)	134 (19.5%)	233 (20.7%)
Rarely	29 (6.7%)	56 (8.2%)	85 (7.6%)
Never	5 (1.1%)	19 (2.8%)	24 (2.1%)
Total Yes (safely access):	431 (98.9%)	668 (97.2%)	1,099 (97.9%)
Total No (safely access):	5 (1.1%)	19 (2.8%)	24 (2.1%)
Q39. In the last 12 months, have you personally engaged in any of the following activities?			
Voted in the last state, primary, or presidential election	6 (1.4%)	24 (3.5%)	30 (2.7%)
Volunteered for a sporting association	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Volunteered for a faith-based organization	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)
Been a member in an American political party	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Organized a fundraiser for a social cause	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a charitable donation	8 (1.8%)	18 (2.6%)	26 (2.3%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Been involved in organizing a petition or signed a petition	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Been involved in an organized protest	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a complaint about a product or service	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
No, I have not engaged in public activities	8 (1.8%)	32 (4.7%)	40 (3.6%)
Q40. How do you most identify yourself in everyday encounters?			
As a Muslim American	221 (50.7%)	363 (52.8%)	584 (52.0%)
As a Muslim only	25 (5.7%)	44 (6.4%)	69 (6.1%)
As an American	57 (13.1%)	91 (13.2%)	148 (13.2%)
As of your birthplace or family origin only (e.g. Bangladeshi, Colombian, Ethiopian, Syrian, etc.)	29 (6.7%)	74 (10.8%)	103 (9.2%)
As of your birthplace/family origin-American (e.g. Bosnian-American, Indian-American, Senegalese-American, etc.)	60 (13.8%)	67 (9.8%)	127 (11.3%)
As of your region (e.g. African, Arab, Asian, Hispanic or Latino/a/x, etc.)	20 (4.6%)	24 (3.5%)	44 (3.9%)
Other	24 (5.5%)	24 (3.5%)	48 (4.3%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q41. Islamic values are consistent with US values.			
Strongly Agree	131 (30.0%)	318 (46.3%)	449 (40.0%)
Somewhat Agree	198 (45.4%)	245 (35.7%)	443 (39.4%)
Somewhat Disagree	72 (16.5%)	89 (13.0%)	161 (14.3%)
Strongly Disagree	35 (8.0%)	35 (5.1%)	70 (6.2%)
Total Agree:	329 (75.5%)	563 (82.0%)	892 (79.4%)
Total Disagree:	107 (24.5%)	124 (18.0%)	231 (20.6%)
Q42. It is a good thing that the US society is made-up of people from different cultures.			
Strongly Agree	403 (92.4%)	629 (91.6%)	1032 (91.9%)
Somewhat Agree	29 (6.7%)	52 (7.6%)	81 (7.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	3 (0.7%)	4 (0.6%)	7 (0.6%)
Strongly Disagree	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
Total Agree:	432 (99.1%)	681 (99.1%)	1,113 (99.1%)
Total Disagree:	4 (0.9%)	6 (0.9%)	10 (0.9%)
Q43. Racial prejudice is a major problem in the US.			
Strongly Agree	399 (91.5%)	533 (77.6%)	932 (83.0%)
Somewhat Agree	29 (6.7%)	129 (18.8%)	158 (14.1%)
Somewhat Disagree	5 (1.1%)	16 (2.3%)	21 (1.9%)
Strongly Disagree	3 (0.7%)	9 (1.3%)	12 (1.1%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total Agree:	428 (98.2%)	662 (96.4%)	1,090 (97.1%)
Total Disagree:	8 (1.8%)	25 (3.6%)	33 (2.9%)
Q44. The US is weakened by people of different racial and/or ethnic backgrounds sticking to their old ways.			
Strongly Agree	43 (9.9%)	54 (7.9%)	97 (8.6%)
Somewhat Agree	53 (12.2%)	113 (16.4%)	166 (14.8%)
Somewhat Disagree	112 (25.7%)	171 (24.9%)	283 (25.2%)
Strongly Disagree	228 (52.3%)	349 (50.8%)	577 (51.4%)
Total Agree:	96 (22.0%)	167 (24.3%)	263 (23.4%)
Total Disagree:	340 (78.0%)	520 (75.7%)	860 (76.6%)
Q45. All races and ethnicities of people should be treated equally.			
Strongly Agree	424 (97.2%)	669 (97.4%)	1,093 (97.3%)
Somewhat Agree	7 (1.6%)	12 (1.7%)	19 (1.7%)
Somewhat Disagree	3 (0.7%)	2 (0.3%)	5 (0.4%)
Strongly Disagree	2 (0.5%)	4 (0.6%)	6 (0.5%)
Total Agree:	431 (98.9%)	681 (99.1%)	1,112 (99.0%)
Total Disagree:	5 (1.1%)	6 (0.9%)	11 (1.0%)
Q46. The US mainstream media's portrayal of Muslims is unfair.			
Strongly Agree	372 (85.3%)	561 (81.7%)	933 (83.1%)
Somewhat Agree	58 (13.3%)	104 (15.1%)	162 (14.4%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Somewhat Disagree	5 (1.1%)	14 (2.0%)	19 (1.7%)
Strongly Disagree	1 (0.2%)	8 (1.2%)	9 (0.8%)
Total Agree:	430 (98.6%)	665 (96.8%)	1095 (97.5%)
Total Disagree:	6 (1.4%)	22 (3.2%)	28 (2.5%)
Q47. Relations between Muslims and non-Muslims in the US are friendly.			
Strongly Agree	35 (8.0%)	121 (17.6%)	156 (13.9%)
Somewhat Agree	263 (60.3%)	400 (58.2%)	663 (59.0%)
Somewhat Disagree	122 (28.0%)	145 (21.1%)	267 (23.8%)
Strongly Disagree	16 (3.7%)	21 (3.1%)	37 (3.3%)
Total Agree:	298 (68.3%)	521 (75.8%)	819 (72.9%)
Total Disagree:	138 (31.7%)	166 (24.2%)	304 (27.1%)
Q48. Most immigrants coming to the US are doing enough to adapt to the American way of life.			
Strongly Agree	196 (45.0%)	248 (36.1%)	444 (39.5%)
Somewhat Agree	182 (41.7%)	340 (49.5%)	522 (46.5%)
Somewhat Disagree	45 (10.3%)	87 (12.7%)	132 (11.8%)
Strongly Disagree	13 (3.0%)	12 (1.7%)	25 (2.2%)
Total Agree:	378 (86.7%)	588 (85.6%)	966 (86.0%)
Total Disagree:	58 (13.3%)	99 (14.4%)	157 (14.0%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q49. I feel that I am an American.			
Strongly Agree	311 (71.3%)	429 (62.4%)	740 (65.9%)
Somewhat Agree	91 (20.9%)	170 (24.7%)	261 (23.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	28 (6.4%)	53 (7.7%)	81 (7.2%)
Strongly Disagree	6 (1.4%)	35 (5.1%)	41 (3.7%)
Total Agree:	402 (92.2%)	599 (87.2%)	1,001 (89.1%)
Total Disagree:	34 (7.8%)	88 (12.8%)	122 (10.9%)
Q50. It is important to me that my children are, or would be, fully accepted as Americans.			
Strongly Agree	308 (70.6%)	562 (81.8%)	870 (77.5%)
Somewhat Agree	95 (21.8%)	87 (12.7%)	182 (16.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	23 (5.3%)	29 (4.2%)	52 (4.6%)
Strongly Disagree	10 (2.3%)	9 (1.3%)	19 (1.7%)
Total Agree:	403 (92.4%)	649 (94.5%)	1,052 (93.7%)
Total Disagree:	33 (7.6%)	38 (5.5%)	71 (6.3%)
Q51. If you have personally encountered an Islamophobic incident, did you report the incident to the authorities?			
Yes	54 (12.4%)	86 (12.5%)	140 (12.5%)
No	280 (64.2%)	342 (49.8%)	622 (55.4%)
I have not personally encountered an Islamophobic incident	102 (23.4%)	259 (37.7%)	361 (32.1%)

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q52. If `No`, why did you not report the incident to the authorities?			
I did not know where to report the incident	20 (4.6%)	21 (3.1%)	41 (3.7%)
I was unaware that such an incident required reporting	61 (14.0%)	77 (11.2%)	138 (12.3%)
I did not feel safe to report the incident	36 (8.3%)	64 (9.3%)	100 (8.9%)
Other	319 (73.2%)	525 (76.4%)	844 (75.2%)
Q53. Do you know where to report Islamophobic incidents?			
Yes	163 (37.4%)	222 (32.3%)	385 (34.3%)
No	273 (62.6%)	465 (67.7%)	738 (65.7%)
Q54. What can Muslim communities do to combat Islamophobia in the United States?			
Participate in the electoral process	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
Increase Muslim visibility in media outlets	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate in non-Muslim charity work	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate with non-Muslim led civil rights and civil liberty organizations in the US	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
Educate my neighbors, friends, and community about Islam	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans

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	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Document and report Islamophobia	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)
Fund and support initiatives and activities that challenge Islamophobia	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Support public officials who intend to repeal policies that disproportionality impact Muslim individuals and communities	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
I do not know	8 (1.8%)	12 (1.7%)	20 (1.8%)
Other	424 (97.2%)	667 (97.1%)	1,091 (97.2%)
Q55. What would you like our team to focus on for future research in regards to understanding the impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans?			
The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans' psychological and emotional health	2 (0.5%)	11 (1.6%)	13 (1.2%)
Muslim Americans' sense of belonging, safety, and inclusion in the United States	1 (0.2%)	10 (1.5%)	11 (1.0%)
Muslim Americans' participation in civic and cross-cultural engagements, and the labor force	4 (0.9%)	5 (0.7%)	9 (0.8%)

The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	Born in the US (n = 436)	Born outside of the US (n = 687)	Overall (n = 1,123)
The impact of domestic Islamophobia, the US legal system, and foreign policies on Muslim Americans	4 (0.9%)	3 (0.4%)	7 (0.6%)
The portrayal and visibility of Muslim Americans in mainstream media and popular culture	7 (1.6%)	7 (1.0%)	14 (1.2%)
The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim American children and youth	8 (1.8%)	8 (1.2%)	16 (1.4%)
I do not know	22 (5.0%)	19 (2.8%)	41 (3.7%)
Other	388 (89.0%)	624 (90.8%)	1,012 (90.1%)